

# **LOMBARD ODIER**

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Lombard Odier Funds is a variable capital investment company (SICAV) incorporated in Luxembourg as an Undertaking for Collective Investments in Transferable Securities (UCITS) subject to Luxembourg laws. This marketing communication relates to Lombard Odier Funds and its Sub-Fund LO Funds – Global FinTech and is addressed to professional investors domiciled in [Austria (AT), Finland (FI), France (FR), Germany (DE), Italy (IT), Liechtenstein (LI), Luxembourg (LU), Netherlands (NL), Norway (NO), Spain (ES) and Sweden (SE). In Switzerland (CH), the Sub-Fund is registered with the Swiss Federal Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA) and this document is Advertising addressed to Swiss qualified investors. In Germany, this document is also intended for certain Semi-Professional investors who are familiar with and capable of evaluating the merits and risks associated with instruments such as those described herein. In the United Kingdom (GB), the Sub-Fund is a Recognised Scheme and this document is part of the Information Memorandum] It is not appropriate for Belgian retail investors unless the investment subscription is more than EUR 250,000.

Prohibition: US person.

Date of publishing/approval: July 2024.

# Al, Cybersecurity & Tokenisatie in FinTech

FFP Event, 2 October 2024 Nieuwegein



Ratings and awards subject to change without notice. 'Towards Sustainability' quality standard (for sustainable financial products) and label were developed on the initiative of Febelfin.

Source for more information: www.towardssustainability.be

# **Introducing FinTech**



a diversified and experienced team of portfolio managers with a strong track record

Source: LOIM. For illustrative purposes only. Views and opinions expressed are for informational purposes only and do not constitute a recommendation by LOIM to buy, sell or hold any security. Views and opinions are current as of the date of this video and may be subject to change. They should not be construed as investment advice.



# Why invest in LO Funds – Global FinTech?



The LO Funds – Global FinTech provides an attractive quality portfolio in this challenging environment

Source: LOIM. For illustrative purposes only. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.



# LO Funds – Global Fintech

# Summary

# WE FOCUS ON

- ✓ Structural growth at reasonable price
- Quality companies
- ✓ High purity to FinTech
- ✓ Picks and shovels approach to innovation
- Enabling Technology, Established and Upcoming Fintech
- ✓ Strict holding limits

# WE DON'T INVEST IN

- **✗** Short-term hypes
- Loss making hyper revenue growth companies
- Expensive technology
- ➤ FAANG/platform companies
- Cryptocurrency, Traditional banks, ETF
- High single stock risk

Source: LOIM.



# Investment team: Combining financials & technology with trends experience



JEROEN VAN OERLE
Co-Portfolio Manager
11 years experience
Covering technology

Jeroen joined LOIM in February 2020, having previously worked/studied at:

- Robeco: Lead-PM for the Robeco Global FinTech Equities fund from 2017 to 2020, and trends analyst from 2013 to 2017.
- Has held supervisory- and advisory-board positions at private FinTech companies since 2018
- Erasmus University (Rotterdam): Master's degree in Financial Economics with honours
- · Maastricht University: two bachelor with majors in finance, accounting and econometrics
- CFA charter holder



CHRISTIAN VONDENBUSCH
Co-Portfolio Manager
25 years experience
Covering financials

Christian joined LOIM in February 2020, having previously worked/studied at:

- Robeco: PM for the Robeco New World Financials Equities fund and member of the Financials/FinTech team. PM of European Equities and Financials Equities strategies. 1999 to 2020.
- Maastricht University: Master's degree in Economics
- · CFA charter holder.

#### **RESEARCH TEAM (50+ FTEs)**



**FUNDAMENTAL** 

**ROADMAPS** 

**ALIGNMENT** 

**SYSTEMATIC** 

System Changes

- Financial analysis
- Environmental Sciences & Economics
- Geospatial Sciences
- Public Policy & Regulation
- Engineering

Research partnerships









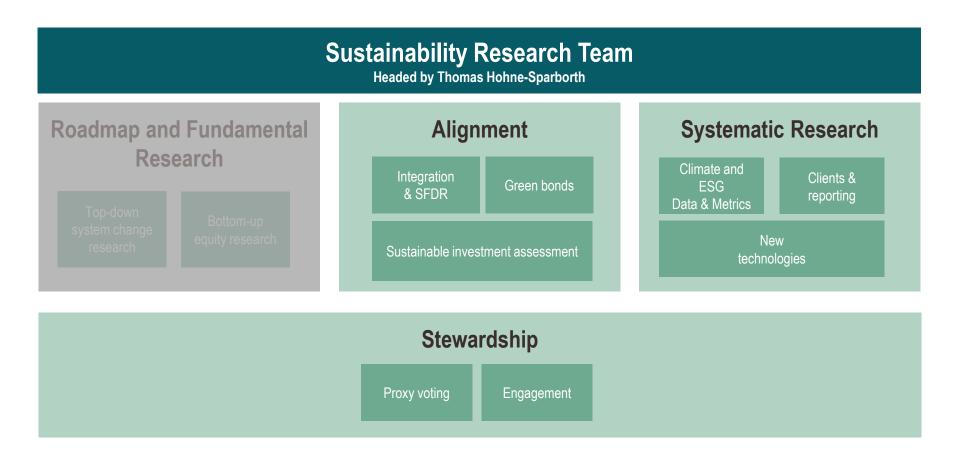


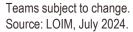
Source: LOIM, as at January 2024. Investment team subject to change.



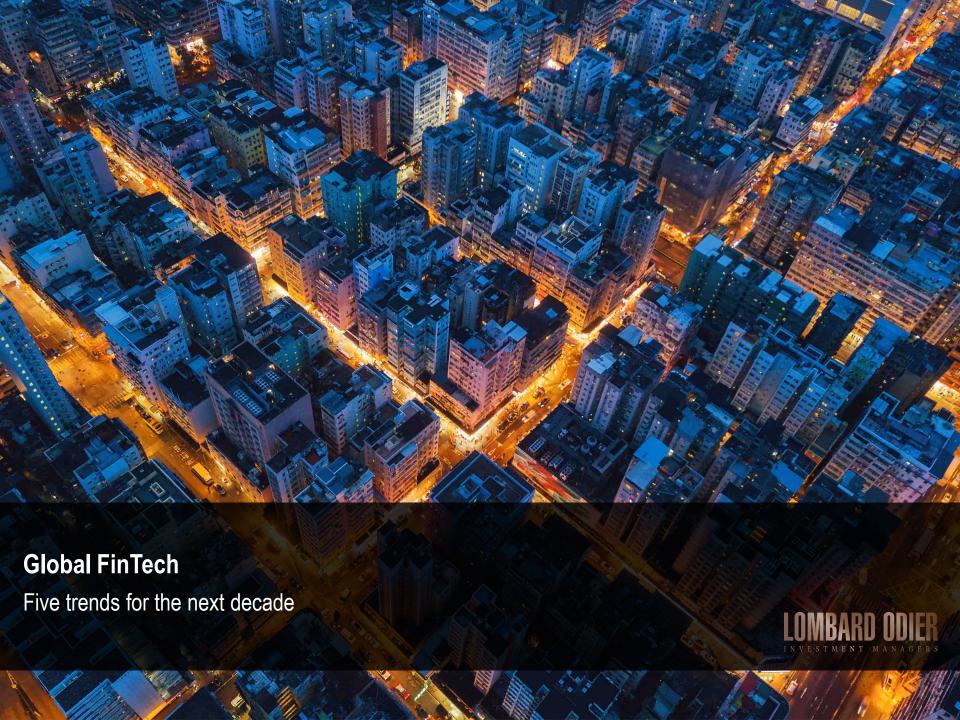
# **LOIM Sustainability Research Team**

CORE Strategies leverage the work from Alignment, Stewardship and Systematic Research Teams









# Our FinTech core beliefs

Financial services and companies are changing rapidly through the embracing of digital technologies



The world will possibly move towards a fully cashless society



Digital finance could aid financial inclusion



Digitalisation lowers barriers to entry, improves efficiency and enables new financial services



The rise of technology ecosystems



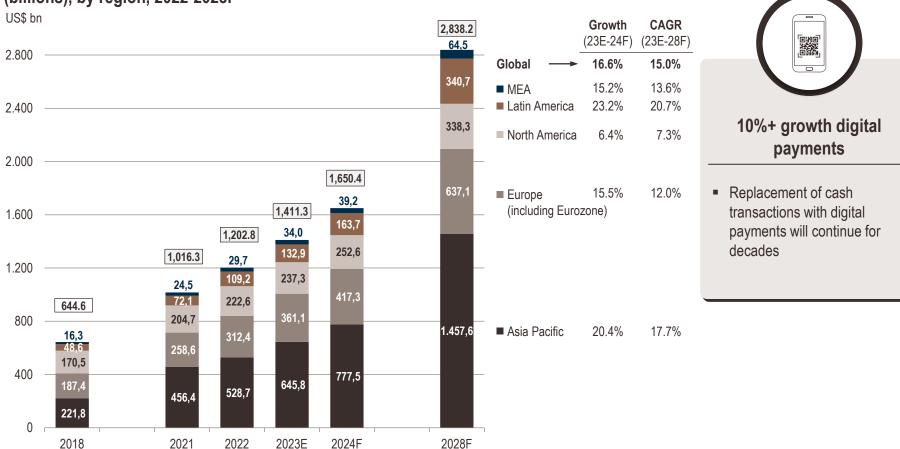
Cybersecurity as a basic necessity for all digital financial services

The LO Funds - Global FinTech aims to capture these opportunities through a high-conviction portfolio



# The world will possibly move towards a fully cashless society

Increasingly mature digital payments infrastructure fuels non-cash transaction growth (billions), by region, 2022-2028F

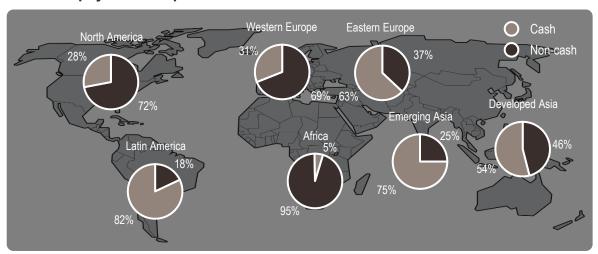


Sources: Capgemini Research Institute for Financial Services, 2024; ECB Statistical Data Warehouse, BIS Statistics Explorer, countries' central bank annual reports. For illustrative purposes only. Note: 2021 non-cash transaction data is sourced from central banks. Forecasted figures were used when data was unavailable. Figures are forecasted for 2022 and beyond.

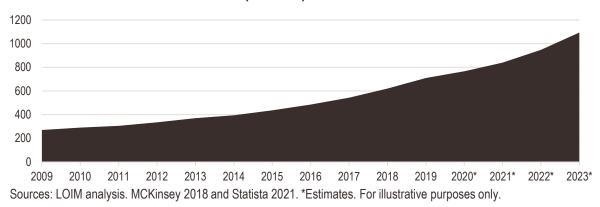


# The world will possibly move towards a fully cashless society

#### Cashless payment adoption differs around the world



#### Global Cashless Transaction (US\$ bn)





#### 10%+ growth digital payments

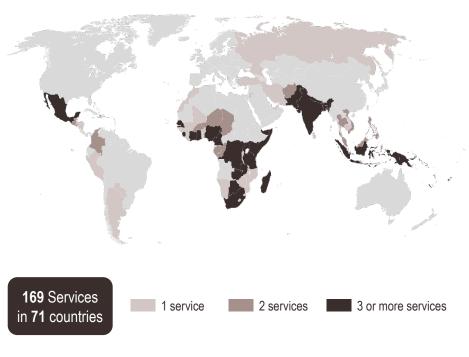
- The growth of digital payments is structural and accelerating.
- Singapore and the Netherlands are in the lead. Italy, Greece and most emerging markets remain cash minded.



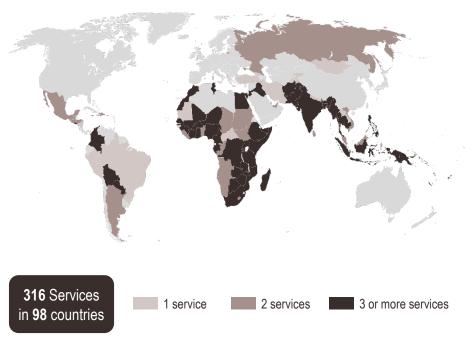
# Digital finance could aid financial inclusion for all

#### Increase in mobile money penetration in emerging markets

Number of live mobile money services in 2012, by country



Number of live mobile money services in 2021, by country



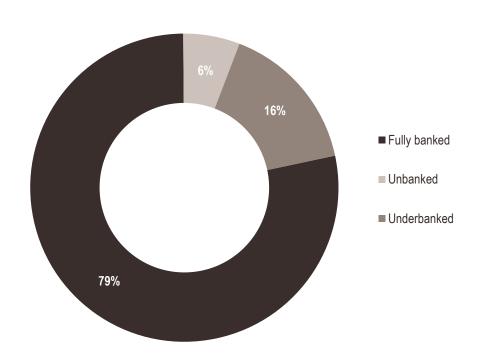
 $Source: GSMA\ Mobile\ Money\ Deployment\ Tracker.\ For\ illustrative\ purposes\ only.$ 



# Digital finance could support financial inclusion for all

#### A Gaping Hole in the US

Almost one in four – or 34 million – American households are either unbanked or underbanked





#### ..and in developed markets

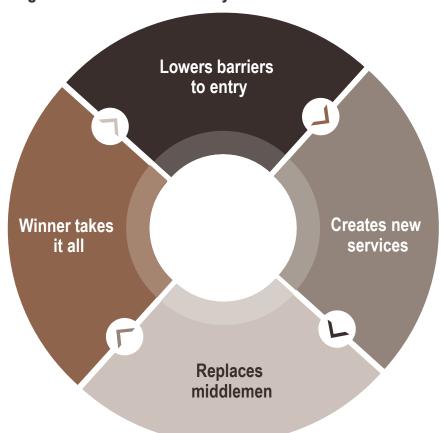
 According to the FDIC 16% of US households are still underbanked

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) 2022 American Banker. For illustrative purposes only.



# Digitalisation lowers barriers to entry, improves efficiency and enables new financial services

#### The effect of digitalisation on the economy





#### FinTech next step digital economy

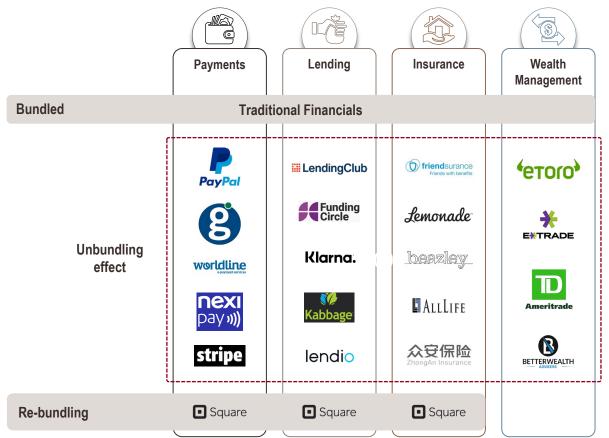
- After the consumption and production side of the economy also finance enters the age of digitalisation.
- The stage of maturity varies across the FinTech space.

Source: LOIM analysis. For illustrative purposes only. There can be no assurance that these results will be achieved or that there will be a return on capital.



# Digitalisation lowers barriers to entry, improves efficiency and enables new financial services

Financial Tech Startups: "The Unbundling Effect"





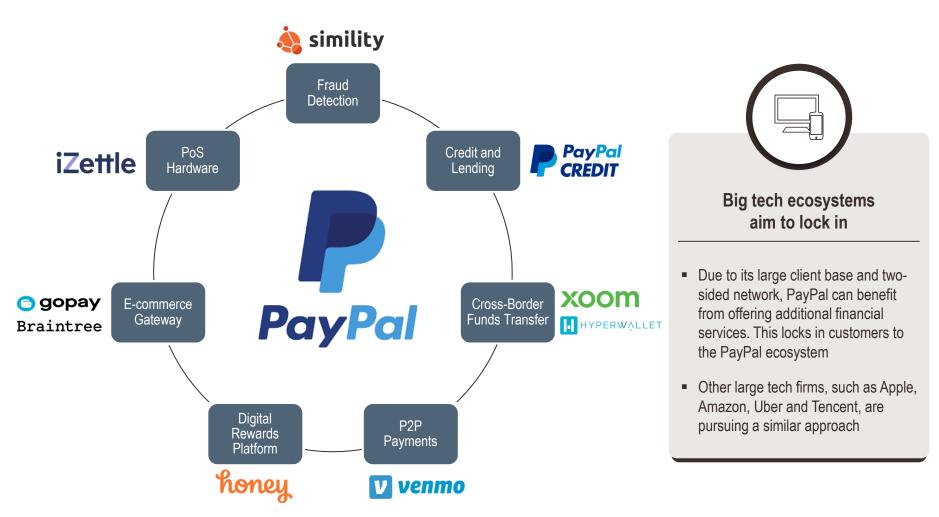
### FinTech's next step towards a digital economy

- Technology-based unbundling of financial services from traditional banks spans all major areas.
- The re-bundling effect is a second wave of disruption, as FinTech companies grow. merge and refocus efforts on other sectors.

Source: CBINSIGHTS, 2019. For illustrative purposes only. Any reference to a specific company or security does not constitute a recommendation to buy, sell, hold or directly invest in the company or securities. It should not be assumed that the recommendations made in the future will be profitable or will equal the performance of the securities discussed in this document.

<sup>13 ·</sup> Lombard Odier Investment Managers - Please read important information at the end of the document.

# PayPal ecosystem



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# The rise of technology ecosystems

#### The breakup of banking services through BAAS (Banking as a service)

TRADITIONAL	BANKING AS A	FINTECH	EMBEDDED		
BANKING STACK	PLATFORM	MODEL	FINANCE MODEL		
BRAND	BRAND	BRAND	BRAND		
USER INTERFACE	USER INTERFACE	USER INTERFACE	USER INTERFACE		
PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS	PRODUCTS		
CUSTOMER SERVICE	CUSTOMER SERVICE	CUSTOMER SERVICE	CUSTOMER SERVICE		
PAYMENTS	PAYMENTS	PAYMENTS	PAYMENTS		
COMPLIANCE	COMPLIANCE	COMPLIANCE	COMPLIANCE		
RISK MANAGEMENT	RISK MANAGEMENT	RISK MANAGEMENT	RISK MANAGEMENT		
FRAUD/AML	FRAUD/AML	FRAUD/AML	FRAUD/AML		
TREASURY/FUNDING	TREASURY/FUNDING	TREASURY/FUNDING	TREASURY/FUNDING		
ACCOUNTING/GL	ACCOUNTING/GL	ACCOUNTING/GL	ACCOUNTING/GL		
LICENSE	LICENSE	LICENSE	LICENSE		
Non-FS player Fig	ntech BAAS provider	Licensed bank			



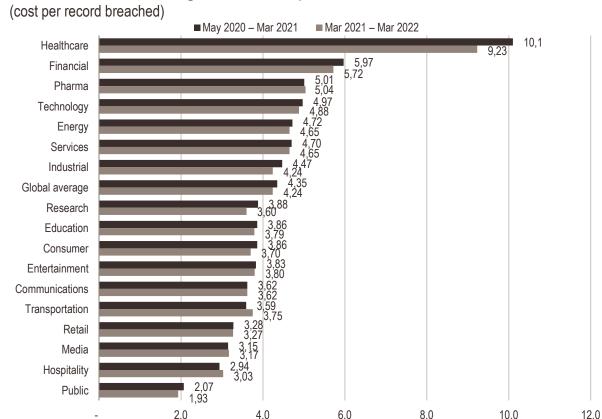
## Big tech ecosystems offer opportunities

 These big tech ecosystem companies need FinTech and knowhow. This provides a large B2B opportunity for FinTech companies

Source: KoreFusion 2021. For illustrative purposes only.

# Cybersecurity as a basic necessity for all digital financial services

## Financial services amongst the most expensive data breaches





#### Cybersecurity is key

- Financial services are the most targeted victims for hackers with often high financial damage
- Increasing connection between hacks and equity market performance

Source: Statista, 2022.



Cost in million U.S. dollars

# Cybersecurity as a basic necessity for all digital financial services

Cybersecurity

# Financial Firms' Cybersecurity Spending **Jumps 15%, Survey Finds**

By Yalman Onaran August 4, 2020, 4:59 PM GMT+1

- Average spending per employee rose to \$2,691 this year
- Pandemic is probably spurring more increases at finance firms

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in Post  Big banks and other financial firms are spending 15% more this year to defend computer networks from cyber criminals, and the pandemic and work-from-home arrangements are probably spurring further increases, a survey found.

Average spending per employee was budgeted at \$2,691, up from \$2,337 in 2019, according to the poll conducted by Deloitte & Touche LLP and the Financial Services Information Sharing and Analysis Center, an industry group known as FS-ISAC. Some firms have budgeted as much as \$3,322 per employee for cybersecurity, up from the \$3,000 maximum last year.

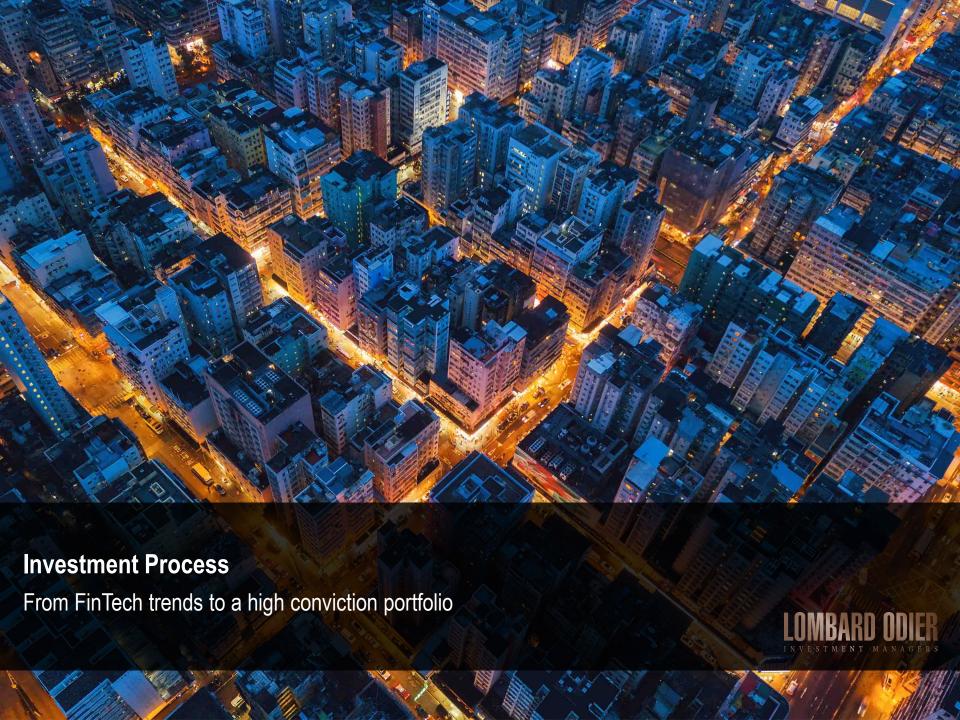


#### Cybersecurity is key

- Cybercrime insurance is a growing area.
- Cybersecurity regulation is getting tougher with higher fines when not properly protected, especially in the EU.

Source: Bloomberg, 2021. For illustrative purposes only.





# A strong and clear philosophy



# Growth through sustainability

Our conviction in Sustainability as a source of growth drives everything we do



**EER** disciplined

Our approach to implementation is **rigorous and disciplined**, utilising a transversal platform across all equity strategies. Excess Economic Return is at the heart of our process



Focused research

Our **research** is highly focused and benefits from sharing best practices and ideas across our portfolio managers and analysts



Risk management

Our disciplined approach facilitates **strict risk management** by ensuring transparency, accountability and predictability

LOIM for illustrative purposes only. This document contains the opinions of LOIM, as at the date of issue.

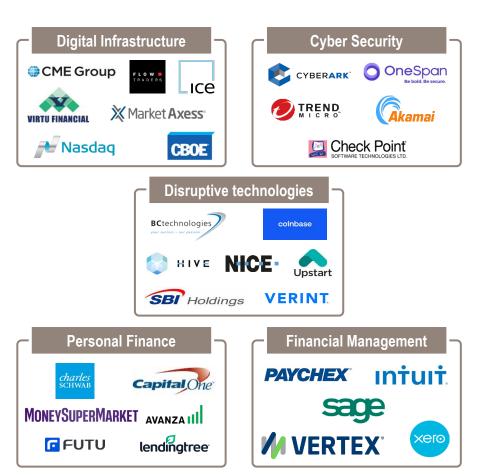


# **FinTech Universe of Opportunities**

300+ companies / EUR 16bn average market cap Payments, Efficiency providers and the collection of blocks in the middle represent 1/3<sup>rd</sup> each

#### **Snapshot of FinTech universe**



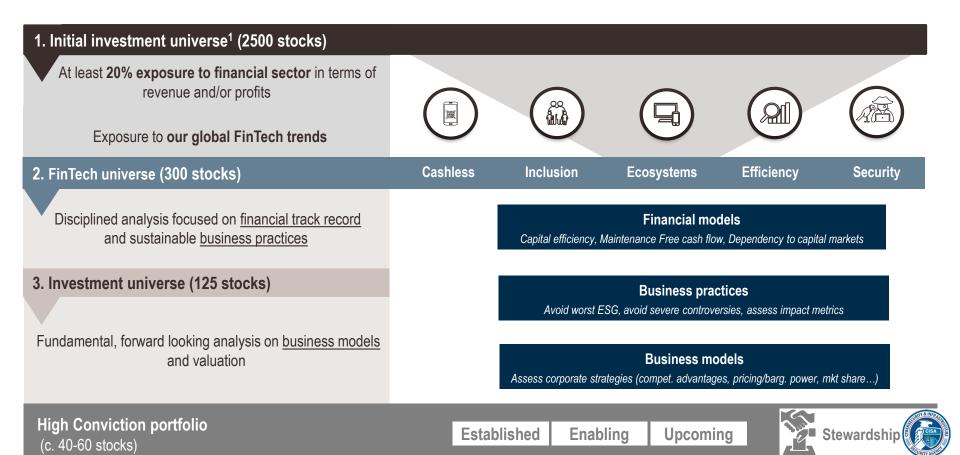




Source: LOIM as at November 2023. For illustrative purposes only. Any reference to a specific company or security does not constitute a recommendation to buy, sell, hold or directly invest in the company or securities. It should not be assumed that the recommendations made in the future will be profitable or will equal the performance of the securities discussed in this document.

# From FinTech trends to High Conviction Portfolio

A high conviction stock picking process



Source: LOIM. <sup>1</sup> Minimum USD 500mn market cap, minimum USD 1mn average daily liquidity, listed in developed markets. Allocations are subject to change. It illustrates the investment process undertaken by the manager in respect of a certain type of investment, but may not be representative of the Fund's past or future portfolio of investments. For illustrative purposes only. Cybersecurity & Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) – <a href="https://www.cisa.gov/">https://www.cisa.gov/</a>



# A well diversified portfolio across three key categories

# Established FinTech



Established digital finance companies that stand out from their peers. These display mid-teens growth, stable performers, market cap USD 20 billion+.

# **Stability**

# **Enabling Technology**



Companies that help the financial industry to develop and implement technology. These companies have steady earnings growth, high quality and can be both large as well mid size companies.

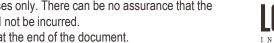
# **Predictability**

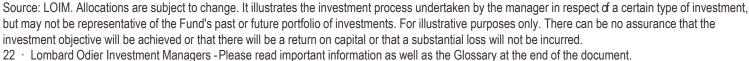
# **Upcoming FinTech**



Younger, less-established companies that have potential to become tomorrow's establishment. Typically show high growth with market cap typically USD <10 billion.

#### Growth





# LO Funds – Global FinTech – portfolio construction

#### Constraints/limits

#### Geographic diversification

 Maximum direct exposure to A- shares China (20%), Emerging markets (30%)

#### Sectoral diversification

Exposure to Financials and Information technology (min 50%)

#### Targets at position level

- Weight between 0.5 and 5%
- Minimum market cap US\$ 500m
- Average daily liquidity minimum of US\$ 1m
- · Maximum 5% economic cash

#### Targets at portfolio level

• Monitoring relative VAR (maximum 150%)

#### Principles

Position sized at 1%, 2%, 4% based on strength in conviction (riskiness besides relative valuation and sustainability)

#### Sell discipline

Valuation upside has disappeared, fundamental change to the investment case or a new portfolio candidate with better relative upside

Source: LOIM. For illustrative purposes only. Allocations are subject to change. For informational purposes only and subject to change. Target performance/risk represents a portfolio construction goal. It does not represent past performance/risk and may not be representative of actual future performance/risk.

# **Examples from the portfolio**

Established FinTech



November 2023



**SBI (8473 JP)** is a Japanese Fintech with 75% of revenue from securities business, internet banking and payments. Besides these more traditional financial services, the company also has a 10% stake in Ripple which is used to replace old FX rails by more efficient distributed ledger technology. This represents a free call option, as no analyst is taking the value of Ripple into account in company valuation models. As soon as there is a price for Ripple (either via IPO or private round), we expect the sum-of-the-parts to be updated accordingly.



Nasdaq (NDAQ) Nasdaq is an establised FinTech due to its strong market positions, high and rising CFROI's and solid organic growth profile. Nasdag's subscription businesses have grown to approximately three guarters of total revenues over the past couple of years. These businesses also have impressive retention rates, often exceeding 90%, which limits top-line variability. The company's valuation is attractive relative to its growth outlook.



FleetCor (FLT) offers is fleet vehicle payment services for commercial and government fleets primarily for fuel purchases. FleetCor also offers a suite of fleet related and workforce payment solutions, food cards, corporate lodging discount cards, electronic toll payments management, and other specialized payment services for fleet operators. Acquisitions have been important to FleetCor's growth strategy with the company completing more than 75 deals since the early 2000s. The company is classified as EER (excess economic return) and is strongly undervalued.

Source: LOIM analysis. For illustrative purposes only. The portfolio information provided in this document is for illustrative purposes only and does not purport to be recommendation of an investment in, or a comprehensive statement of all of the factors or considerations which may be relevant to an investment in, the referenced securities. Any reference to a specific company or security does not constitute a recommendation to buy, sell, hold or directly invest in the company or securities. It should not be assumed that the recommendations made in the future will be profitable or will equal the performance of the securities discussed in this document.



# **Examples from the portfolio**

**Enabling Technology** 



November 2023

tiserv.

Fiserv. Inc (FISV) is a core banking provider for smaller banks. Whereas FIS focuses on large banks, the focus and expertise of Fiserv is with smaller banks. The opportunities with smaller banks are perhaps larger than with big banks, because smaller banks do not have the resources to internally develop alternative core banking software. After the merger with First Data the revenue split is 40% merchant acquiring and 60% financial technology. The company structurally benefits from digitalization of the financial sector."



Accenture (ACN) is one of the largest IT services companies in the world providing management and technology consulting services and solutions. The company solidly passes our purity hurdle, enabling Financial institutions to stay relevant in a rapidly digitizing world. Accenture is a quality growth company. They are classified as Sustainable DEER and has a EER regularity of 100% over the last 10 years with very low dependency to capital markets. The company has a grade A+ regarding its business practices.



Intuit (INTU) develops and markets business and financial management software solutions for small and medium sized businesses, financial institutions, consumers, and accounting professionals. The Company provides software for small business management and payroll processing, personal finance, and tax preparation and filing. The company is classified as EER (excess economic return).

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# **Examples from the portfolio**

Upcoming FinTech



November 2023



**Tradeweb (TW)** builds and operates electronic marketplaces for rates, credit, equities/ETFs and money markets. The company serves institutional, wholesale and retail clients in 62 countries. Tradeweb offers double digit revenue and earnings growth at very healthy CFROI's. The company's valuation is above average.



**Block (SQ)** is a global financial technology company providing merchant services to small and medium sized companies. The company started with payment and now offers broad based software, banking and commerce solutions under the Square brand. Furthermore, Cash App is a well-known wallet offering financial services to individuals, including peer-to-peer payments, bitcoin, and stock investments. With the acquisition of Afterpay the company can drive BNPL revenues in the future. With all the COVID air gone out of the valuation after a 70% correction and management focusing on profitable growth (rule of 40) we see a compelling valuation case for Block.



**Mercadolibre (MELI)** is great exposure to the structural trend of E-commerce and Pay-For-Goods trends amongst Gen Z's and Millennials in LatAm. The company has 9 million users of which 8.5 million individuals and 500.000 SMEs. That is a great basis for the platform to grow from. We are especially interested in the FinTech division. This is more than half of the company value (900 dollars per share valuation just for the FinTech part) and we believe that we found a good entry point to benefit from this structural trend. The company has a revenue CAGR of 50% over the last 5 years and earnings are trending along. There could be potential additional upside when the FinTech activities are split from the E-commerce business.

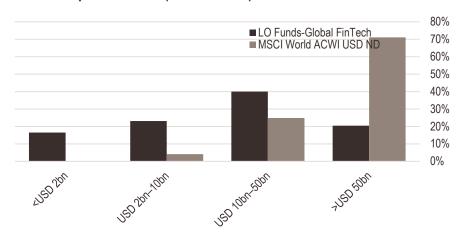
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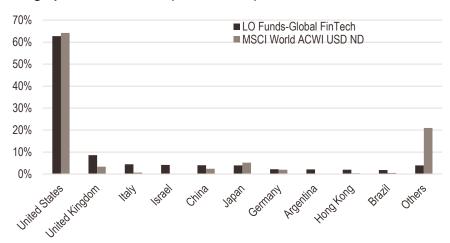
# LO Funds-Global FinTech - Portfolio Characteristics (1/2)

31 August 2024

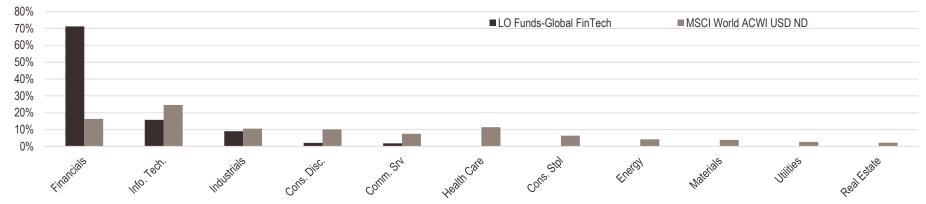
#### Market Cap Breakdown (in % ex-cash)



#### Geographical Breakdown (in % ex-cash)



#### Sector Breakdown (in % ex-cash)



Source: LOIM. For illustrative purpose only. Holdings and/or allocations are subject to change.

Portfolio: LO Funds-Global FinTech

Reference index: MSCI World ACWI USD ND

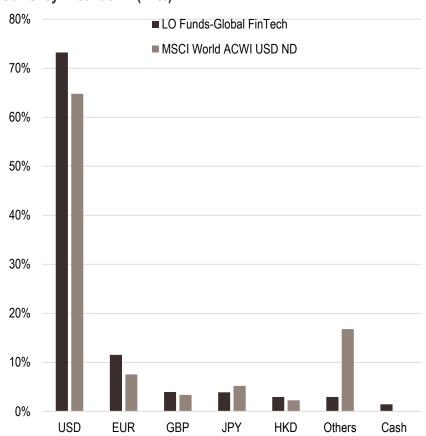
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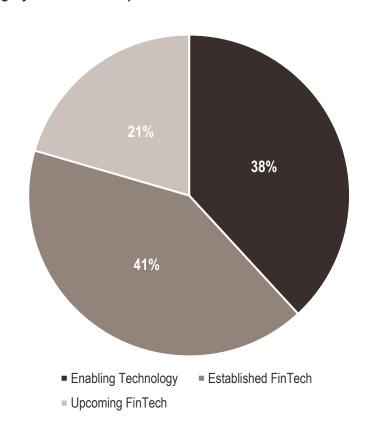
# LO Funds-Global FinTech - Portfolio Characteristics (2/2)

31 August 2024

#### **Currency Breakdown (in %)**



#### Category/Trend/Theme Split



Source: LOIM. For illustrative purpose only. Holdings and/or allocations are subject to change.

Portfolio: LO Funds-Global FinTech

Reference index: MSCI World ACWI USD ND

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# **LO Funds-Global FinTech – Top 10 Holdings**

31 August 2024

Company Name	Theme	Sector	Country/Region	Weight <sup>1</sup> (%)	Active Weight <sup>2</sup> (%)	
PAYPAL HOLDINGS	Established FinTech	Financials	United States	4.6	4.5	
GLOBAL PAYMENTS	Established FinTech	Financials	United States	4.2	4.1	
TRANSUNION	Enabling Technology	Industrials	United States	3.9	3.9	
BLOCK A	Upcoming FinTech	Financials	United States	3.7	3.7	
VIRTU FINANCIAL CL.A	Established FinTech	Financials	United States	2.6	2.6	
ENDAVA ADR 1:1	Enabling Technology	Info. Tech.	United Kingdom	2.3	2.3	
NEXI	Established FinTech	Financials	Italy	2.3	2.2	
NASDAQ	Established FinTech	Financials	United States	2.3	2.2	
ALLFUNDS GROUP	Enabling Technology	Financials	United Kingdom	2.2	2.2	
FLATEXDEGIRO N	Upcoming FinTech	Financials	Germany	2.2	2.2	

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Stock weight in the portfolio: LO Funds-Global FinTech

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Stock weight in the portfolio<sup>1</sup> relative to the benchmark: MSCI World ACWI USD ND

# **Financial Metrics**

LO Funds-Global FinTech

31 August 2024

CAPITAL EFFICIENCY (trailing 12m) <sup>1</sup>	Fund <sup>2</sup>	Index <sup>3</sup>
Return on equity	19.8%	14.1%
Maintenance FCF	26.4%	13.5%
External Financing	-4.1%	-2.6%

GROWTH (CAGR 2Y) <sup>4</sup>	Fund <sup>2</sup>	Index <sup>3</sup>
EPS growth CAGR 2Y	15.6%	11.7%
Sales growth CAGR 2Y	8.6%	5.1%

VALUATION <sup>5</sup>	Fund <sup>2</sup>	Index <sup>3</sup>
Dividend yield	1.0%	1.9%
Forward PE 1Y	15.5x	17.8x
Forward PE 2Y	13.2x	15.9x
Price to Book	2.2x	3.3x

OTHER METRICS	Fund <sup>2</sup>	Index <sup>3</sup>
Active Share	0.97	
Weighted average market cap (USD bn)	49.7	638.5

Source: LOIM, as at 31 August 2024. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results; metrics subject to change. Portfolio composition represent a portfolio construction goal. It is not representative of actual, complete nor accurate past, present or future portfolio holdings. For illustrative purposes only.

1 Weighted average excluding outliers. Use of capital employed in case of negative equity. Fund: LO Funds-Global FinTech. Index: MSCI World ACWI USD ND. Index methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weighted average excluding outliers. Use of capital employed in case of negative equity. <sup>2</sup> Fund: LO Funds-Global FinTech. <sup>3</sup> Index: MSCI World ACWI USD ND. Index methodology. / Weighted average excluding outliers. <sup>5</sup> Harmonic average.



# LO Funds – Global FinTech NA share class

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

(31 August 2024)





#### Portfolio statistics

Fund assets under management	USD 80 million
Number of positions	50

#### **Performance statistics**

	Annualised											
	ITI	$D^2$	3\	<b>′</b>	1Y							
Class NA USD	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>						
Absolute return	8.37%	16.94%	-6.38%	5.74%	11.54%	23.24%						
Volatility	20.98%	16.19%	21.09%	16.78%	-	_						
Sharpe ratio	0.28	0.89	-0.48	0.12	-	-						
Excess return	-8.58%	-	-12.11%	-	-11.70%							
Tracking error	9.64%	-	9.75%	-	11.98%							
Information ratio	-0.73	-	-1.16	-	-0.75	-						

### Fund - historical performance <sup>1</sup>

	Yearly returns Monthly excess returns														
	Abso	lute													
Class NA USD	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Excess	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2020	47.51%	45.72%	1.79%				2.57%	3.96%	-1.46%	-0.76%	-1.82%	0.07%	-2.81%	0.41%	1.61%
2021	10.91%	18.54%	-7.63%	-4.19%	5.38%	-1.60%	3.40%	-2.14%	0.53%	2.09%	-1.17%	-0.28%	-6.19%	-3.97%	2.21%
2022	-28.29%	-18.36%	-9.93%	-1.63%	-2.30%	0.09%	-2.36%	-2.18%	-1.50%	0.72%	1.52%	0.40%	1.27%	-5.56%	-1.01%
2023	16.27%	22.20%	-5.93%	4.59%	0.05%	-3.79%	-1.15%	-2.91%	-2.46%	1.90%	-1.05%	-2.20%	-4.48%	5.68%	2.39%
2024	4.58%	15.97%	-11.38%	-2.59%	-1.82%	-0.50%	-2.20%	-5.14%	-3.41%	4.59%	0.90%				

Fund inception date 06 April 2020. <sup>1</sup> Dividend accumulated share class, net performance in USD. Return compounded monthly; <sup>2</sup> Since strategy inception; <sup>3</sup> MSCI All Countries World USD ND. Returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency and exchange rate fluctuations . Source: LOIM.



# LO Funds – Global FinTech MA share class

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

(31 August 2024)





#### Portfolio statistics

Fund assets under management	USD 80 million
Number of positions	50

#### **Performance statistics**

Annualised											
ITI	$D^2$	3\	<u> </u>	1Y							
Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>						
8.16%	16.94%	-6.54%	5.74%	11.35%	23.24%						
20.97%	16.19%	21.09%	16.78%	-	_						
0.27	0.89	-0.49	0.12	-	-						
-8.79%	-	-12.28%	-	-11.90%							
9.63%	-	9.75%	-	11.98%	-						
-0.75	-	-1.17	-	-0.77							
	Fund 8.16% 20.97% 0.27 -8.79% 9.63%	8.16% 16.94% 20.97% 16.19% 0.27 0.89 -8.79% - 9.63% -	ITD²         3 Y           Fund         Bench³         Fund           8.16%         16.94%         -6.54%           20.97%         16.19%         21.09%           0.27         0.89         -0.49           -8.79%         -         -12.28%           9.63%         -         9.75%	ITD²         3Y           Fund         Bench³         Fund         Bench³           8.16%         16.94%         -6.54%         5.74%           20.97%         16.19%         21.09%         16.78%           0.27         0.89         -0.49         0.12           -8.79%         -         -12.28%         -           9.63%         -         9.75%         -	Fund         Bench³         Fund         Bench³         Fund           8.16%         16.94%         -6.54%         5.74%         11.35%           20.97%         16.19%         21.09%         16.78%         -           0.27         0.89         -0.49         0.12         -           -8.79%         -         -12.28%         -         -11.90%           9.63%         -         9.75%         -         11.98%						

### Fund - historical performance <sup>1</sup>

	,	Yearly returns Monthly excess returns													
	Abso	lute													
Class MA USD	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Excess	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2020	47.21%	45.72%	1.49%				2.56%	3.86%	-1.48%	-0.78%	-1.83%	0.05%	-2.82%	0.40%	1.59%
2021	10.72%	18.54%	-7.82%	-4.20%	5.37%	-1.62%	3.38%	-2.15%	0.51%	2.08%	-1.19%	-0.30%	-6.20%	-3.98%	2.19%
2022	-28.42%	-18.36%	-10.05%	-1.64%	-2.32%	0.08%	-2.37%	-2.20%	-1.51%	0.71%	1.50%	0.39%	1.25%	-5.57%	-1.03%
2023	16.07%	22.20%	-6.13%	4.57%	0.03%	-3.80%	-1.16%	-2.92%	-2.48%	1.88%	-1.07%	-2.21%	-4.50%	5.67%	2.38%
2024	4.46%	15.97%	-11.51%	-2.61%	-1.83%	-0.52%	-2.22%	-5.15%	-3.43%	4.58%	0.88%				

Fund inception date 06 April 2020. <sup>1</sup> Dividend accumulated share class, net performance in USD. Return compounded monthly; <sup>2</sup> Since strategy inception; <sup>3</sup> MSCI All Countries World USD ND. Returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency and exchange rate fluctuations . Source: LOIM.



# LO Funds – Global FinTech PA share class

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

(31 August 2024)

### Fund - cumulative performance 1



#### Portfolio statistics

Fund assets under management	USD 80 million
Number of positions	50

#### **Performance statistics**

	Annualised									
	ITI	$D^2$	3\	<b>′</b>	1Y					
Class PA USD	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>				
Absolute return	7.45%	16.94%	-7.16%	5.74%	10.60%	23.24%				
Volatility	20.97%	16.19%	21.08%	16.78%	-	_				
Sharpe ratio	0.23	0.89	-0.52	0.12	-	-				
Excess return	-9.49%	-	-12.90%	-	-12.64%	_				
Tracking error	9.64%	-	9.74%	-	11.97%	_				
Information ratio	-0.82	-	-1.24	-	-0.82	-				

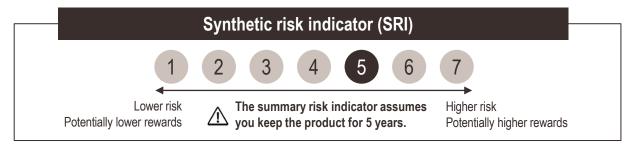
### Fund - historical performance <sup>1</sup>

	,	Yearly returns Monthly excess returns													
	Absolute														
Class PA USD	Fund	Bench <sup>3</sup>	Excess	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2020	46.61%	45.72%	0.88%				2.51%	3.89%	-1.54%	-0.84%	-1.89%	0.00%	-2.88%	0.33%	1.53%
2021	9.97%	18.54%	-8.56%	-4.25%	5.31%	-1.68%	3.32%	-2.21%	0.46%	2.02%	-1.24%	-0.35%	-6.26%	-4.04%	2.13%
2022	-28.90%	-18.36%	-10.54%	-1.69%	-2.37%	0.02%	-2.42%	-2.26%	-1.56%	0.65%	1.45%	0.34%	1.19%	-5.63%	-1.08%
2023	15.29%	22.20%	-6.91%	4.51%	-0.02%	-3.86%	-1.22%	-2.98%	-2.54%	1.82%	-1.12%	-2.26%	-4.55%	5.60%	2.32%
2024	3.99%	15.97%	-11.98%	-2.67%	-1.89%	-0.57%	-2.28%	-5.21%	-3.48%	4.51%	0.82%				

Fund inception date 06 April 2020. <sup>1</sup> Dividend accumulated share class, net performance in USD. Return compounded monthly; <sup>2</sup> Since strategy inception; <sup>3</sup> MSCI All Countries World USD ND. Returns may increase or decrease as a result of currency and exchange rate fluctuations . Source: LOIM.



## LO Funds – Global FinTech Key risks



LOF - Global FinTech is actively managed in reference to the MSCI ACWI Index. It invests in equity securities issued by companies worldwide (including Emerging Markets) that are active in the research, development, production, promotion and/or distribution of digital financial services and/or technologies. It may invest across all economic sectors (including, but not limited to, companies that support the supply chain of, and provide services for, these companies). It seeks to invest in high quality companies with sustainable financial models, business practices and business models showing resilience and the ability to evolve and benefit from long term structural trends using LOIM proprietary ESG and Sustainability Profiling tools and methodologies. The investment approach is based on fundamental research. As part of its Emerging Market exposure, the Sub-Fund may invest up to 20% of its net assets in shares issued by mainland China-incorporated companies (including China A-Shares). The Investment Manager is authorized to use financial derivative instruments for hedging purposes or for EPM but not as part of the investment strategy.

The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you.

This product does not include any protection from future market performance so you could lose some or all of your investment. If we are not able to pay you what is owed, you could lose your entire investment.

We have classified this product as 5 out of 7, which is a medium-high risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a medium-high level, and poor market conditions will likely impact our capacity to pay you.

The following risks may be materially relevant but may not always be adequately captured by the synthetic risk indicator and may cause additional loss:

**Concentration risk:** To the extent that the fund's investments are concentrated in a particular country, market, industry, sector or asset class, the fund may be susceptible to loss due to adverse occurrences affecting that country, market, industry, sector or asset class.

**Emerging market risk:** Significant investment in emerging markets may expose to difficulties when buying and selling investments. Emerging markets are also more likely to experience political uncertainty and investments held in these countries may not have the same protection as those held in more developed countries.

**Active management risk:** Active management relies on anticipating various market developments and/or security selection. There is a risk at any given time that the fund may not be invested in the highest-performing markets or securities. The fund's net asset value may also decline.

There can be no assurance that a return will be achieved or that a substantial loss of capital will not be incurred.

Before taking any investment decision, please read the latest version of the prospectus, the articles of incorporation, the Key Information Documents (KIDs) and the latest annual report and semi-annual report. Please pay attention to the Appendix B "Risk Factors Annex" of the prospectus.





### 'Toward Sustainability' accreditation

Validation of our approach to ESG/Sustainability

The efforts in integrating ESG and sustainability in our investment process have been rewarded with the labelling by the CLA (Quality Standard for sustainable and socially responsible financial products).

This enshrines our existing ESG process and reflects the following characteristics of our process:

- Exclusion of certain controversial activities from our investment universe
  - UN Global compact controversies
  - Non-conventional weapons
  - Tobacco
  - Unconventional oil & gas extraction
  - Coal extraction
  - Max allowed carbon intensity (less than 408gCO2/kWh)
- Screening based on international norms and standards
- Integration of non-financial criteria in the selection process
- Engagement in a dialog with companies





<sup>&#</sup>x27;Towards Sustainability' quality standard (for sustainable financial products) and label were developed on the initiative of Febelfin. Source for more information: www.towardssustainability.be

### What does it mean/imply for our clients?

Regulations to make the sustainability profile of funds more comparable and easy to understand

#### THE LOMBARD ODIER INVESTMENT MANAGERS APPROACH

**Article 6** 

Art.
SFDR

**Article 8** 

Art.
SFDR

8

**Article 9** 

Art.
SFDR

With commitment to sustainable investment

Funds that have neither a sustainable objective nor environmental or social characteristics. They are however required to describe their integration of sustainability risks.

Funds that **promote E or S**characteristics, giving
regard for
how an investment or the
processes promotes E or S
characteristics.

Funds that promote E or S characteristics and have as their objective sustainable investment.

Funds commit to a minimum % of sustainable investments.

Funds that have sustainable investment as their objective.

Funds commit to make only sustainable investments (excash and cash equivalents).

Source: LOIM, June 2024. The Fund promotes, among other characteristics, environmental or social characteristics as per Article 8 as per Regulation (EU) 2019/2088 on sustainability related disclosures in the financial services sector ("SFDR"). While it does not have as its objective a sustainable investment, it will have a minimum proportion of 50% of sustainable investments.

## Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR) Classifications

Fund sustainability mapping

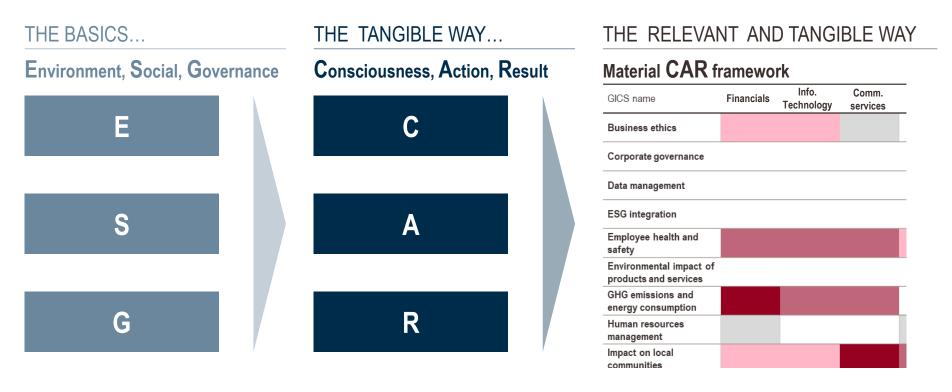
	Art. SFDR	Art. SFDR  8  With commitment to sustainable investment <sup>2</sup>			$\frac{\frac{Art.}{SFDR}}{9}$	
Equities	Europe High Conviction	Swiss Small & Mid Caps Continental Europe Family Leaders Continental Europe Small & Mid Leaders Europe All-Cap Leaders	Global FinTech <sup>1</sup> Golden Age <sup>1</sup> World Brands Global HealthTech <sup>1</sup> Asia High Conviction <sup>1</sup> China High Conviction Emerging High Conviction Swiss Equity	Circular Economy¹ Planetary Transition¹ New Food Systems Future Electrification TargetNetZero Global Equity TargetNetZero Europe Equity		
Fixed Income	Asia Income High Yield	Global Government Long Duration Short Term Money Market Swiss Franc Credit Bond (Foreign) Global Fixed Income Opportunities Ultra Low Duration Fallen Angels Recovery The Sovereign Bond	Euro BBB-BB Fundamental Global BBB-BB Fundamental Asia Investment Grade Bond Asia Value Bond Asia Diversified High Yield Bond Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fundamental Global Government Fundamental Global Inflation-Linked Fundamental	TargetNetZero IG Global Corporate TargetNetZero IG Euro Corporate LOS TargetNetZero (CHF) Credit Bond LOS TargetNetZero (EUR) Credit Bond LOS TargetNetZero (USD) Credit Bond	Global Climate Bond <sup>1</sup>	
Alternatives	Commodity Risk Premia Event Convexity Transition Materials				Sustainable Private Credit Plastic Circularity	
Convertibles			Convertible Bond Convertible Bond Asia Global Conservative Defensive Delta			
Multi-asset	0004 417		All Roads All Roads Growth All Roads Conservative			

Source: LOIM, June 2024. Towards Sustainability' quality standard (for sustainable financial products) and label were developed on the initiative of Febelfin. This award should not be construed as an endorsement of the Investment Manager, the Fund or any other private fund or pool advised by the investment manager or any of its affiliates. LOIM is not affiliated with Febelfin and has not paid a fee to this organisation. Ratings and awards subject to change without notice. Some of our Article 8 funds promote Environmental/Social (E/S) characteristics, containing a minimum proportion of sustainable investments even if the latter are not the fund's main objective.





### Understanding company's business practices...



### WHILE SPEAKING THE SUSTAINABLE COMMON LANGUAGE: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDG)



































Source: Lombard Odier Investment Managers. For illustrative purposes only.



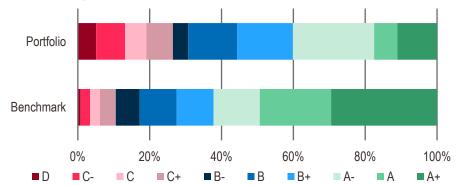
### LO Funds – Global Fintech – ESG materiality rating

(31 December 2022)

#### ESG overall score

	LO ESG Materiality Rating Overall score
Strategy	58.3
Fintech Investment Universe (equal weight)	42.0
Reference Index	72.4

#### **ESG** ratings distribution (from worst D to top A+)



#### **Top 5 ESG holdings**

	Portfolio Weight	LO ESG Materiality Grade
Capgemini Se	1.49%	A+
Accenture Public Limited Company	1.08%	A+
Finecobank Banca Fineco S.P.A.	2.12%	A+
Mastercard Incorporated.	2.18%	A+
S&P Global Inc.	1.58%	A+

#### **Worst 5 ESG holdings**

•		
	Portfolio Weight	LO ESG Materiality Grade
Hundsun Technologies Inc.	1.41%	D
Lakala Payment Co., Ltd.	1.17%	D
Pathward Financial, Inc.	2.22%	D
Yusys Technologies Co.,Ltd.	0.89%	C-
Flow Traders N.V.	2.07%	C-

LO ESG Materiality grade ranges from A+ to D based on their performance relative to their industry group. Holdings/allocations and metrics are subject to change.

Source: LOIM, Sustainalytics, Trucost. Reference Index: MSCI ACWI TR ND. While the results presented are based on certain assumptions that are believed to reflect actual circumstances, these assumptions may not include all of the variables that may affect, or have affected in the past, the ratings calculations. The following factors are taken into account in the calculation of the ratings: 1. The ESG team uses data issued from a recognised third party provider to establish the severity level of corporate controversies. 2. LOIM has developed its own business rating methodology that integrates data from multiple sources.

The scores thus obtained are updated on a weekly basis and represent an assessment of the Environmental, Social and Governance quality of a company. These grades were designed by LOIM's ESG experts and take into account the most relevant extra-financial dimensions applicable to each company's activity.

42 · Lombard Odier Investment Managers - Please read important information at the end of the document.



## LO Funds – Global Fintech – Carbon footprint

(31 December 2022)

	Portfolio	Fintech Investment Universe (equal weight)	Reference Index
CO2 per MUSD invested	108 t	427 t	487 t
Round flights New York - Paris equivalent.	107 t	423 t	482



### Robust stewardship framework reflecting LOIM core investment belief

# LOIM's rationale for stewardship

We are firm believers in the **importance of stewardship** in the **sustainability transition**. Integrated within the investment process, this is a crucial approach to **protect and enhance the long-term sustainable value of the assets** entrusted to us by our clients.

As stewards, we aim to:

- 1. Encourage companies to align themselves to appropriate transition pathways
- 2. Promote and uphold best-in-class business practices
- 3. Manage controversies

#### To achieve this, we use

Engagement and voting as complementary tools to reach our objectives



Engagement is part of our fundamental investment process. We carry out engagement across asset classes linking outcomes back to investments

Voting



Exercising voting rights on behalf of our clients allows us to express our view on critical matters affecting our investee companies, especially impact on societies and the environment.

Source: LOIM, 30 November 2022.



### Stewardship



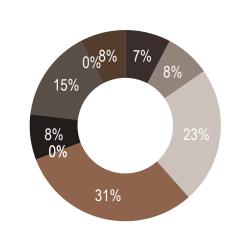
Engagement is part of our fundamental investment process. We carry out engagement across asset classes linking outcomes back to investments.

For the LO Funds - Global FinTech, we engaged with 11 companies out of 56 as of December 31, 2022, representing 22% of the portfolio market value.

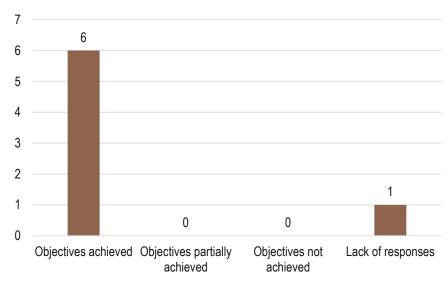
- 6 companies with engagements on going
- 7 companies with closed engagement

#### **Engagement breakdown by main issue**





#### Reasons for closing engagement



The table above reflects that one company may have more than one engagement depending on the issues. Source: Lombard Odier Investment Managers. For illustrative purposes only.



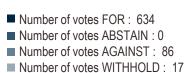
### **Stewardship**

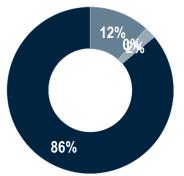


Exercising voting rights on behalf of our clients allows us to express our view on critical matters affecting our investee companies and their impact on societies and the environment. We follow our corporate governance and voting guidelines to guide our voting decisions and engage with companies when further information is needed.

For the LO Funds - Global FinTech, we voted **61** meetings YTD as of December 31, 2022. We voted against on at least one resolution at 61% of the meetings

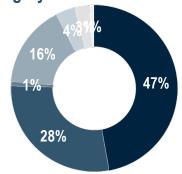
#### Vote breakdown on a per resolution basis



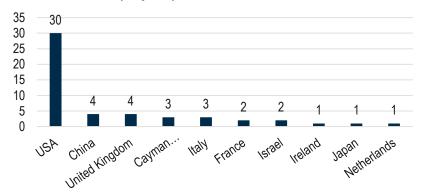


#### Votes against management – category breakdown



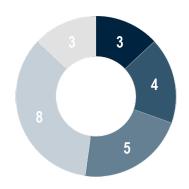


#### Market breakdown (Top 10)



#### Votes for shareholder resolutions – category breakdown





Source: Lombard Odier Investment Managers. For illustrative purposes only. As at December 31, 2022



### **Case Study: Endava – Improved Disclosures**







#### **ENGAGEMENT BACKGROUND**

The company had no ESG rating from an external data provider, which was the trigger for our engagement. Given the lack of coverage, we carried out a sustainability assessment, and concluded that an engagement was needed.

In reaching this conclusion, we also considered a partial mitigating factor: the fact that the company had become public one and half years before we started the engagement. In our experience, companies need time after IPO to structure and define their ESG and sustainability approach, and early and timely conversations are important to provide best practice guidance and practical recommendations that are material to the sector.

#### **ENGAGEMENT**

The company confirmed its commitment to integrating ESG and sustainability issues into its strategy.

We encouraged them to enhance disclosures on corporate governance structures & ESG strategy, with a particular focus on policies and system around code of conduct, cyber security, data management, and business ethics. Regarding sustainability, we encouraged the company to explore net-zero commitments across the whole value chain

#### **RESULTS**

The immediate concerns from the lack of external data provider coverage were mitigated, as we learned that the company was aware that it needed to develop a clear strategy and resources were already allocated.

Subsequently, we were pleased to see the publication of the company's first sustainability report during 2021, which gave shape and public codification to the work it has undertaken, including clearly articulating its near, medium and long-term strategy. This went beyond commitments taken by the company during the engagement to the extent that the annual report would include ESG disclosures.

Building on this success, the company has published a second, more mature and comprehensive sustainability report that addresses its most material issues and includes wider stakeholder engagement, consideration of industry frameworks, and ambition to achieve net-zero emissions by 2050.

Source: Lombard Odier Investment Managers, February 2023. For illustrative purposes only. Any reference to a specific company or security does not constitute a recommendation to buy, sell, hold or directly invest in the company or securities. It should not be assumed that the recommendations made in the future will be profitable or will equal the performance of the securities discussed in this document





### LO Funds – Global FinTech

### Product details

INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICY	The Sub-Fund is actively managed. The MSCI ACWI is used for performance and internal risk indicators comparison, without implying any particular constraints to the sub-fund investments. The Sub-Fund invests primarily in equity and equity related securities of companies worldwide (including Emerging Markets) that are active in the research, development, production, promotion and/or distribution of digital financial services and/or technologies. The Sub-Fund may invest across all economic sectors (including, but not limited to, companies that support the supply chain of, and provide services for, these companies). The Sub-Fund seeks to invest in high quality companies with sustainable financial models, business practices and business models showing resilience and the ability to evolve and benefit from long term structural trends using LOIM proprietary ESG and Sustainability Profiling tools and methodologies. As part of its Emerging Market exposure, the Sub-Fund may invest up to 20% of its net assets in shares issued by mainland China-incorporated companies (including China A-Shares). The Investment Manager is authorized to use financial derivative instruments for hedging purposes or for EPM but not as part of the investment strategy.
LIFE OF SUB-FUND	Unlimited
INVESTOR PROFILE/RECOMMENDED HOLDING PERIOD	This Sub-Fund may not be appropriate for investors who plan to withdraw their money within 5 years.
SUB-FUND LAUNCH DATE	6 April 2020
LEGAL STRUCTURE	UCITS - SICAV (Luxembourg)
CUSTODIAN BANK / ADMINISTRATOR	CACEIS Bank, Luxembourg Branch
MANAGEMENT COMPANY	Lombard Odier Funds (Europe) S.A.
INVESTMENT TERMS	Classes P / R / M / N / I
REFERENCE INDEX	MSCI ACWI TR ND
REFERENCE CURRENCY	USD
VALUATION/LIQUIDITY	Daily
REDEMPTION FEE	-
TAXATION IN THE EU	Tax treatments depends on the individual circumstances of each client and may be subject to change in the future. Please consult your tax advisor for more details.

The Prospectus, KIID, articles of incorporation, annual and semi-annual reports can be requested free of charge from <a href="www.loim.com">www.loim.com</a> and from the SICAV's registered office, at 291, route d'Arlon, L-1150 Luxembourg.



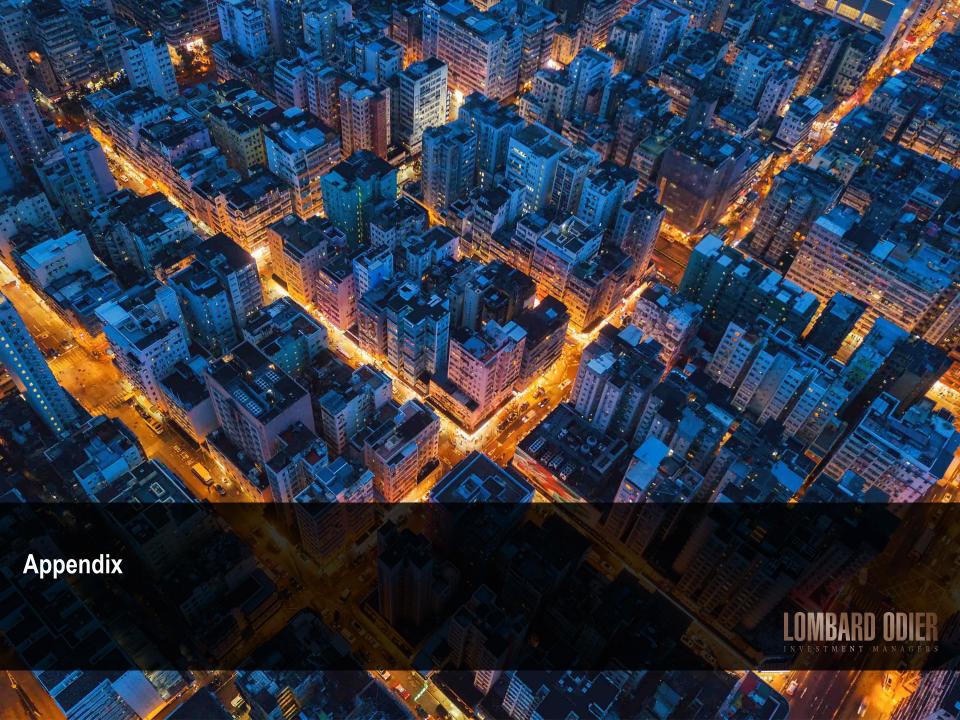
### LO Funds-Global FinTech terms

#### Standard classes

Fund Inception date	6 April 2020			
Legal structure	SICAV – UCITS			
Custodian bank	CACEIS Bank Luxembourg			
Central administration	CACEIS Bank Luxembourg			
Investment terms	Class N	Class I	Class P	Class M
Management fee	0.750%	0.750%	0.750%	0.825%
Distribution fee	-	-	0.750%	-
Performance fee	-	_	_	-
Entry/Exit fees	-	_	-	-
FROC	0.25%	0.21%	0.35%	0.35%
Ongoing charge (31/10/22)	1.03%	1.00%	1.88%	1.21%
TER max (31/03/22)	1.00	0.96%	1.85%	1.18%
Liquidity	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Non-dealing NAV	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
Subs. & redemp. deadline	T-1, 15:00 CET	T-1, 15:00 CET	T-1, 15:00 CET	T-1, 15:00 CET
Subs. & redemp. payment date	T+2	T+2	T+2	T+2
Minimum investment	CHF 1,000,000 (or equivalent)	CHF 1,000,000 (or equivalent)	EUR 3,000 (or equivalent)	EUR 3,000 (or equivalent)
Reference currency	USD	USD	USD	USD

Before taking any investment decision, please read the latest version of the prospectus, the articles of incorporation, the Key Investor Information Documents (KIIDs) and the latest annual report and semi-annual report. Please pay attention to the Appendix B "Risk Factors Annex" of the prospectus.





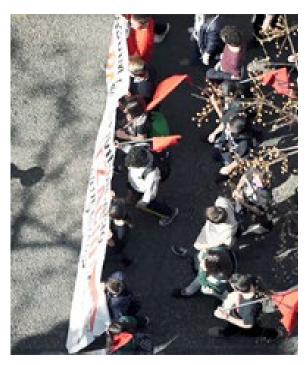
### FinTech is driven by 3 megatrends



**Demographics**: The rise of a new techsavvy generation of Millennials and GenZ, especially in China and India.



**Technology**: New digital technologies bring along new products and improve efficiency in financial services.

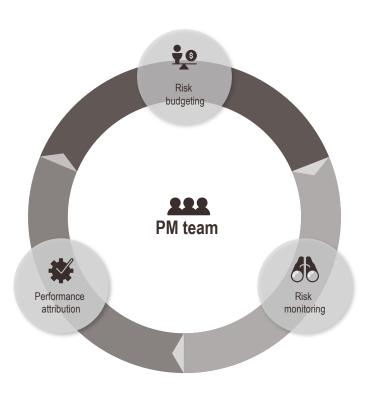


**Inequality:** Financial inclusion, onboarding 2 billion people to the financial system in emerging as well as developed markets.

Source: LOIM. For illustrative purposes only. Views and opinions expressed are for informational purposes only and do not constitute a recommendation by LOIM to buy, sell or hold any security. Views and opinions are current as of the date of this video and may be subject to change. They should not be construed as investment advice. Sources: United Nations, The University of Sheffield's Grantham Centre for Sustainable Futures, Oxfam International, World Economic Forum. Image: IBM 16 Qubit Processor, https://www.flickr.com/photos/ibm\_research\_zurich/sets/72157663611181258. Views and opinions are current as of the date of this presentation and may be subject to change.

### Portfolio construction and risk management process

Risk is managed on several levels



#### INVESTMENT TEAM - Risk integration within the portfolio



- Position's weight are constrained by overall portfolio's volatility target and convictions.
- Entry and exit timing are a function of opportunity, liquidity, correlations, and volatility.
- Sell discipline is dependent on valuation judgment. We are seller if:
  - No longer attractive discount (target price reached)
  - Depreciation of estimated company value, no longer attractive
  - A similar company has a greater discount/similar discount but better-quality

#### RISK TEAM – Independent risk monitoring



- Risk analysis: ex-ante Vol and TEV, back-test, style & industry bias, active risk decomposition, monitoring of alpha generation, in-house liquidity metric
- Daily basis monitoring and ad-hoc discussions initiating about:
  - · Intraday drawdown monitoring at portfolio and position level
  - Monitoring alignment of portfolio with LOIM investment principals
  - Exposure to bottom ESG quintiles companies and controversies

Source: LOIM as at April 2023. For illustrative purposes only.



### Why Global FinTech instead of alternative providers?

#### Benefits Global FinTech versus PE/VC:

- Higher liquidity (PE/VC locks up assets 7 years or longer)
- Risk/Return profile of private equity portfolio differs from listed FinTech portfolio (high fail-rate in PE)
- Public companies also have good returns.

#### **Benefits Global FinTech versus ETFs:**

- Passive funds do not look at fundamentals, but only categorize companies based on their industry classification. This can result in a mismatch in two ways: companies in the ETF that are not proper FinTech companies and/ or proper FinTech companies that are not in the passive fund
- Passive alternatives categorize on sub-sector classification, for instance; payment companies, or data-analytics companies. Global FinTech looks on the broad ecosystem
- Passive is not that much cheaper

Source: LOIM, as at 30 December 2022.



### Important Information (1/4)

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The **PRIIPS/KIDs** are available in one of the official languages of your country and a Prospectus is available in English, French, German and Italian. The **PRIIPS/KIDs** and the Prospectus together with the Articles of Incorporation and the last annual and semi-annual financial report are available on <u>LO Funds - Global FinTech</u>, (USD) N A (lombardodier.com) or can be requested free of charge at the registered office of the Fund or of the Management Company, from the distributors of the Fund or from the local representatives as mentioned below. These Offering Documents are provided for information and illustration and is not a contractually binding document or an information required by any legislative provisions and is not sufficient to take an investment decision.

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France. Representative: CACEIS Bank, Rue Gabriel Péri 89-91, 92120 Montrouge, Supervisory Authority: Autorité des marchés financiers (AMF)

**Germany**. Representative: DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale, Mainzer Landstraße 16, D-60325 Frankfurt am Main, Supervisory Authority: Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin)

Italy. Paying Agents: Société Générale Securities Services S.p.A., Via Benigno Crespi, 19/A-MAC 2, 20159 Milano, State Street Bank International GmbH – Succursale Italia, Via Ferrante Aporti, 10, 20125 Milano, Banca Sella Holding S.p.A., Piazza Gaudenzio Sella, 1, 13900 Biella, All funds Bank, S.A.U., Milan Branch, Via Bocchetto 6, 20123 Milano, CACEIS Bank S.A., Italy Branch, Piazza Cavour 2, 20121 – Milano, Supervisory Authority: Banca d'Italia (BOI)/ConSob

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